### Homework 8

# Solution

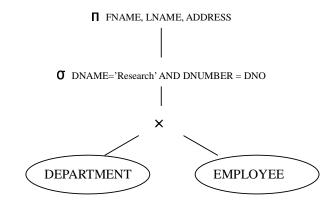
### 18.13 Part B

Q1: SELECT FNAME, LNAME, ADDRESS

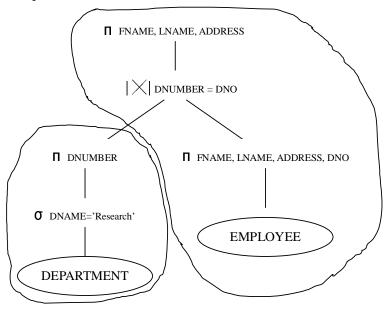
FROM EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT

WHERE DNAME = 'Research' AND DNUMBER = DNO

### Initial tree:



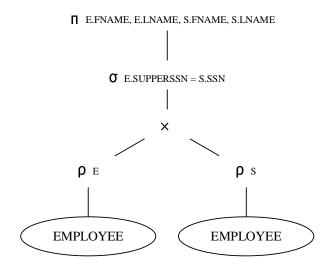
## Optimized tree:



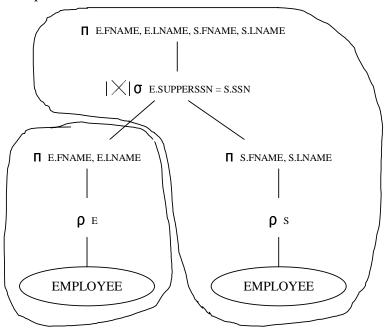
Q8: SELECT E.FNAME, E.LNAME, S.FNAME, S.LNAME FROM EMPLOYEE AS E, EMPLOYEE AS S

### WHERE E.SUPERSSN = S.SSN

### Initial tree;



# Optimized tree:



Q1B: SELECT E.FNAME, E.NAME, E.ADDRESS

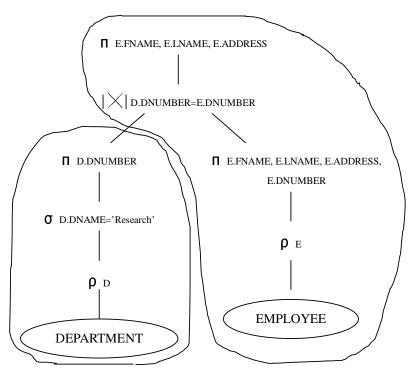
FROM EMPLOYEE E, DEPARTMENT D

WHERE D.NAME='Research' AND D.DNUMBER=E.DNUMBER

Initial tree:

# Φ D.DNAME='Research' AND D.DNUMBER=E.DNUMBER A D.DNAME='Research' AND D.DNUMBER=E.DNUMBER A D D EMPLOYEE DEPARTMENT

# Optimized tree:



Q4: (SELECT DISTINCT PNUMBER

FROM PROJECT, DEPARTMENT, EMPLOYEE

WHERE DNUM=DNUMBER AND MGRSSN=SSN AND

LNAME='Smith')

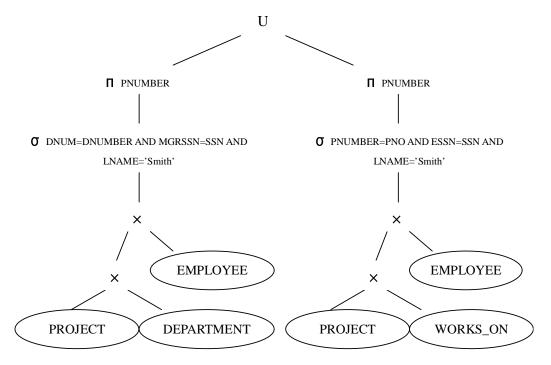
UNION

(SELECT DISTINCT PNUMBER

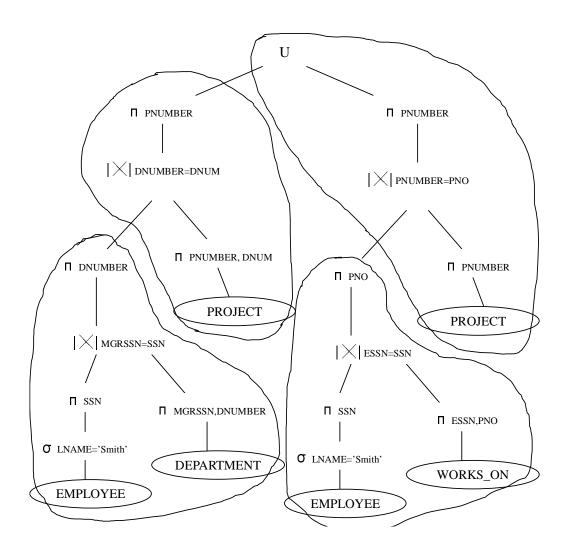
FROM PROJECT, WORKS\_ON, EMPLOYEE

# WHERE PNUMBER=PNO AND ESSN=SSN AND LNAME='Smith')

Initial tree:



Optimized tree:



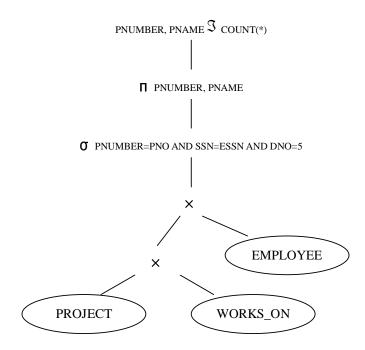
Q27: SELECT PNUMBER, PNAME, COUNT(\*)

FROM PROJECT, WORKS\_ON, EMPLOYEE

WHERE PNUMBER=PNO AND SSN=ESSN AND DNO=5

GROUP BY PNUMBER, PNAME

Initial tree:



# Optimized tree:

